

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations					
		Nonstrangers				Stranger	Don't know Relationship
		Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or Acquaintance		
Both gender	Crimes of violence	100 %	54.2 %	10.6 %	4.7 %	38.9 %	44.4 %
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1
Male	Crimes of violence	100	43.2	2.7	3.7	36.8	54.9
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	45.0 *	0.0 *	12.6 *	32.4 *	48.0 *
	Robbery	100	24.3	2.7 *	2.2 *	19.3	73.7
	Assault	100	46.2	2.8	3.8	39.6	52.0
	Aggravated	100	43.1	3.4	4.2	35.5	53.0
	Simple	100	47.3	2.5	3.6	41.2	51.7
Female	Crimes of violence	100	67.5	20.1	5.9	41.5	31.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	71.6	22.4	2.2 *	47.0	28.4
	Robbery	100	54.6	20.8	3.9 *	29.9	42.4
	Assault	100	68.2	19.7	6.6	41.9	31.1
	Aggravated	100	59.2	15.8	5.1 *	38.3	39.1
	Simple	100	70.5	20.7	7.0	42.9	29.0
All Races	Crimes of violence	100	54.2	10.6	4.7	38.9	44.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1
White	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.5	5.0	38.6	44.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	64.4	18.5	3.3 *	42.6	34.7
	Robbery	100	34.0	8.5	3.5 *	21.9	64.3
	Assault	100	55.7	10.3	5.2	40.2	43.2
	Aggravated	100	48.4	8.8	4.2	35.4	49.3
	Simple	100	57.8	10.7	5.5	41.6	41.4
Black	Crimes of violence	100	57.1	10.6	4.0	42.6	40.1
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	87.8	31.6 *	3.7 *	52.4	12.2 *
	Robbery	100	36.0	9.8 *	1.2 *	25.1	59.7
	Assault	100	59.8	9.1	4.6	46.1	37.6
	Aggravated	100	54.2	3.0 *	6.6 *	44.6	39.1
	Simple	100	62.6	12.2	3.7 *	46.8	36.9
Other	Crimes of violence	100	45.2	13.4	1.5 *	30.3	54.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	67.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	67.1 *	32.9 *
	Robbery	100 *	22.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.1 *	77.9 *
	Assault	100	46.2	16.2	1.8 *	28.2	53.8
	Aggravated	100	34.9 *	17.4 *	0.0 *	17.5 *	65.1
	Simple	100	50.6	15.7 *	2.5 *	32.4	49.4
Ethnicity	Crimes of violence	100	54.2	10.6	4.7	38.9	44.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1
Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100	48.7	9.5	4.2	35.0	49.2
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	44.6 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	38.7 *	49.0 *
	Robbery	100	16.9 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	14.3 *	81.2
	Assault	100	55.7	11.7	4.8	39.2	42.3
	Aggravated	100	42.7	4.5 *	3.8 *	34.3	52.9
	Simple	100	62.4	15.4	5.3 *	41.7	36.9
Non-Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100	55.1	10.6	4.8	39.6	43.6
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	72.0	22.6	3.8 *	45.6	28.0
	Robbery	100	37.7	10.3	2.8 *	24.6	59.8
	Assault	100	56.2	9.9	5.2	41.1	42.5
	Aggravated	100	49.6	8.4	4.7	36.5	47.5
	Simple	100	58.3	10.4	5.3	42.6	40.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations					
		Nonstrangers				Stranger	Don't know Relationship
		Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or Acquaintance		
<b>Both genders</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>53.4 %</b>	<b>10.4 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>37.7 %</b>	<b>44.8 %</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	17.3	1.8 *	43.0	34.2
	Robbery	100	27.8	5.2	2.8 *	19.8	69.3
	Assault	100	56.5	10.7	5.9	39.8	41.9
	Aggravated	100	42.6	5.1	5.2	32.2	55.8
	Simple	100	60.9	12.5	6.1	42.3	37.5
<b>Male</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	62.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	62.7 *	37.3 *
	Robbery	100	22.9	0.0 *	0.5 *	22.5	73.9
	Assault	100	47.1	3.2	3.4	40.5	50.7
	Aggravated	100	35.9	2.0 *	4.0	29.9	61.7
	Simple	100	51.8	3.7	3.1	45.0	46.2
<b>Female</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>32.6</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	18.3	1.9 *	41.9	34.0
	Robbery	100	38.0	16.0	7.7 *	14.3	59.7
	Assault	100	69.5	21.3	9.4	38.9	29.6
	Aggravated	100	58.7	12.7	8.1	37.8	41.3
	Simple	100	71.7	23.0	9.6	39.1	27.2
<b>All Races</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	17.3	1.8 *	43.0	34.2
	Robbery	100	27.8	5.2	2.8 *	19.8	69.3
	Assault	100	56.5	10.7	5.9	39.8	41.9
	Aggravated	100	42.6	5.1	5.2	32.2	55.8
	Simple	100	60.9	12.5	6.1	42.3	37.5
<b>White</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.0	18.4	2.2 *	47.4	27.6
	Robbery	100	29.9	6.5	2.3 *	21.1	66.7
	Assault	100	55.5	10.5	5.7	39.3	42.8
	Aggravated	100	41.2	5.3	5.1	30.8	57.8
	Simple	100	59.8	12.1	5.9	41.8	38.3
<b>Black</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	44.7 *	15.8 *	0.0 *	28.9 *	55.3 *
	Robbery	100	23.6	1.1 *	4.6 *	17.9	74.4
	Assault	100	62.7	12.0	7.7	43.0	36.2
	Aggravated	100	51.4	4.6 *	7.1 *	39.8	44.7
	Simple	100	67.2	15.0	8.0	44.3	32.8
<b>Other</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>10.0 *</b>	<b>2.3 *</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>51.6</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	19.7 *	10.4 *	0.0 *	9.3 *	80.3 *
	Assault	100	54.9	10.5 *	2.8 *	41.5	43.5
	Aggravated	100	32.8 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	28.6 *	61.9
	Simple	100	64.8	13.4 *	4.1 *	47.3	35.2
<b>Ethnicity</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	17.3	1.8 *	43.0	34.2
	Robbery	100	27.8	5.2	2.8 *	19.8	69.3
	Assault	100	56.5	10.7	5.9	39.8	41.9
	Aggravated	100	42.6	5.1	5.2	32.2	55.8
	Simple	100	60.9	12.5	6.1	42.3	37.5
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	55.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	55.8 *	44.2 *
	Robbery	100	23.1	2.3 *	0.0 *	20.8 *	73.7
	Assault	100	60.1	13.2	8.2	38.7	38.0
	Aggravated	100	39.4	3.2 *	4.4 *	31.8	57.8
	Simple	100	66.7	16.4	9.4	40.9	31.7
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	64.3	17.9	2.0 *	44.4	34.3
	Robbery	100	28.6	5.8	3.4 *	19.4	68.6
	Assault	100	56.0	10.4	5.7	39.9	42.4
	Aggravated	100	42.8	5.4	5.4	31.9	55.7
	Simple	100	60.2	12.0	5.7	42.4	38.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,  
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic		Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations					Don't know relationship
			Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or acquaintance	Stranger	
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	<b>100 %</b>	<b>53.9 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>5.9 %</b>	<b>36.8 %</b>	<b>44.3 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.6	15.6	2.1 *	47.9	30.2	4.2 *
	Robbery	100	29.2	9.7	2.2 *	17.4	68.9	1.9 *
	Assault	100	56.5	11.1	6.6	38.8	41.9	1.7
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.0	4.7	34.3	49.0	3.0
	Simple	100	59.3	11.8	7.2	40.3	39.5	1.2
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	43.3	3.0	3.5	36.8	55.2	1.6
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	67.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	67.2 *	32.8 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	21.3	2.6 *	0.0 *	18.7	77.6	1.2 *
	Assault	100	46.7	3.1	4.1	39.5	51.6	1.6
	Aggravated	100	41.5	5.3	3.4 *	32.8	56.4	2.1 *
	Simple	100	48.8	2.3	4.3	42.2	49.8	1.4 *
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	65.7	20.1	8.7	36.9	32.3	2.1
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.4	17.2	2.3 *	45.9	29.9	4.6 *
	Robbery	100	45.9	24.5	6.7 *	14.7	50.6	3.5 *
	Assault	100	67.5	20.0	9.5	38.0	30.9	1.7
	Aggravated	100	57.3	14.3	6.6	36.4	38.4	4.2 *
	Simple	100	70.3	21.7	10.2	38.4	28.7	1.0 *
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.9	11.1	5.9	36.8	44.3	1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.6	15.6	2.1 *	47.9	30.2	4.2 *
	Robbery	100	29.2	9.7	2.2 *	17.4	68.9	1.9 *
	Assault	100	56.5	11.1	6.6	38.8	41.9	1.7
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.0	4.7	34.3	49.0	3.0
	Simple	100	59.3	11.8	7.2	40.3	39.5	1.2
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.3	11.2	5.7	37.5	44.0	1.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	63.2	15.0	1.1 *	47.1	32.8	4.0 *
	Robbery	100	29.3	11.3	1.6 *	16.4	68.3	2.4 *
	Assault	100	57.0	10.9	6.4	39.6	41.5	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.5	7.4	5.0	34.1	50.0	3.5
	Simple	100	60.4	12.1	6.8	41.4	38.8	0.8 *
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	55.8	11.6	7.1	37.1	42.0	2.2 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	100.0	20.6 *	9.4 *	70.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	35.2	3.7 *	5.6 *	25.9 *	64.8	0.0 *
	Assault	100	56.7	12.4	7.1	37.2	40.7	2.6 *
	Aggravated	100	52.5	14.2	3.0 *	35.4	46.3	1.2 *
	Simple	100	58.5	11.5	9.0	38.0	38.2	3.3 *
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	33.5	7.0 *	7.3 *	19.1	63.8	2.7 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	25.0 *	12.4 *	0.0 *	12.6 *	59.2 *	15.8 *
	Robbery	100 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100	40.1	7.6 *	9.4 *	23.1	58.3	1.6 *
	Aggravated	100 *	64.9 *	23.4 *	8.6 *	32.9 *	35.1 *	0.0 *
	Simple	100	34.6	4.1 *	9.6 *	21.0 *	63.4	2.0 *
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.9	11.1	5.9	36.8	44.3	1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.6	15.6	2.1 *	47.9	30.2	4.2 *
	Robbery	100	29.2	9.7	2.2 *	17.4	68.9	1.9 *
	Assault	100	56.5	11.1	6.6	38.8	41.9	1.7
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.0	4.7	34.3	49.0	3.0
	Simple	100	59.3	11.8	7.2	40.3	39.5	1.2
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	45.6	8.4	5.7	31.5	52.6	1.8 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	16.7 *	7.5 *	0.0 *	9.2 *	83.3 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	20.8 *	3.9 *	2.5 *	14.4 *	79.2	0.0 *
	Assault	100	52.6	9.5	6.7	36.4	45.1	2.4 *
	Aggravated	100	45.2	1.4 *	1.8 *	42.0	49.9	4.9 *
	Simple	100	55.5	12.7	8.7	34.2	43.2	1.3 *
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	55.1	11.5	6.0	37.7	43.1	1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	71.2	16.8	2.4 *	52.1	24.1	4.8 *
	Robbery	100	31.9	11.4	2.1 *	18.5	65.6	2.5 *
	Assault	100	56.9	11.2	6.6	39.1	41.5	1.6
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.7	5.2	33.0	49.3	2.7 *
	Simple	100	59.9	11.7	7.0	41.1	38.9	1.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,  
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations					
		Nonstrangers			Friend or acquaintance	Stranger	Don't know relationship
		Total	Intimate	Other relative			
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	<b>100 %</b>	<b>54.0 %</b>	<b>10.6 %</b>	<b>5.0 %</b>	<b>38.3 %</b>	<b>44.4 %</b>
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	42.6	2.5	3.5	36.6	56.1
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	52.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	52.2 *	47.8 *
	Robbery	100	23.5	3.6 *	0.0 *	19.9	74.0
	Assault	100	44.9	2.4	3.9	38.5	53.9
	Aggravated	100	38.9	2.3 *	4.5 *	32.1	59.9
	Simple	100	46.8	2.5	3.8	40.5	52.0
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	67.1	19.9	6.9	40.3	30.9
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	69.2	10.1 *	1.8 *	57.3	28.2
	Robbery	100	54.8	19.1	11.0 *	24.7	42.8
	Assault	100	68.0	21.0	7.0	40.0	30.1
	Aggravated	100	58.2	18.7	8.0	31.5	36.8
	Simple	100	70.3	21.5	6.8	42.0	28.5
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.6	5.0	38.3	44.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.7	10.5	4.9	38.3	44.9
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.8	9.4 *	2.4 *	51.1	35.9
	Robbery	100	35.9	8.0 *	5.6 *	22.3	62.9
	Assault	100	55.0	10.8	5.0	39.3	43.5
	Aggravated	100	47.5	9.2	5.8	32.5	49.9
	Simple	100	57.0	11.2	4.8	41.0	41.9
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	56.3	10.1	5.8	40.3	40.5
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	78.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	78.8	16.6 *
	Robbery	100	32.5	11.9 *	0.0 *	20.6 *	60.6
	Assault	100	58.2	11.0	7.6	39.6	39.4
	Aggravated	100	42.4	8.5 *	6.7 *	27.2	54.4
	Simple	100	65.4	12.1	8.1	45.2	32.6
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	49.2	17.7 *	4.3 *	27.2	50.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	54.9 *	54.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	45.1 *
	Robbery	100 *	34.9 *	16.8 *	0.0 *	18.0 *	65.1 *
	Assault	100	51.8	13.8 *	5.7 *	32.3	48.2
	Aggravated	100 *	75.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	75.4 *	24.6 *
	Simple	100	49.6	15.1 *	6.2 *	28.3 *	50.4
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.6	5.0	38.3	44.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	50.2	7.2	7.0	35.9	49.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	30.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	30.7 *	69.3 *
	Robbery	100	31.0 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	24.9 *	69.0
	Assault	100	54.0	7.6	8.4	37.9	45.6
	Aggravated	100	49.6	2.2 *	9.2 *	38.3	48.8
	Simple	100	55.9	10.1	8.1 *	37.7	44.1
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.4	11.0	4.8	38.6	43.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.2	9.6 *	1.7 *	58.9	27.4
	Robbery	100	36.0	10.0	4.9 *	21.2	61.0
	Assault	100	55.4	11.2	5.0	39.3	42.9
	Aggravated	100	46.2	10.3	5.3	30.6	50.9
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	4.9	41.6	40.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.